

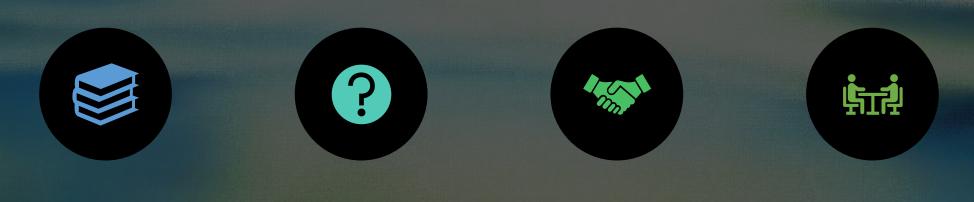
In Pursuit of Belonging *Diversity, Equity and Inclusion in PALTC* 

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## Enhancing our learning Experience Together



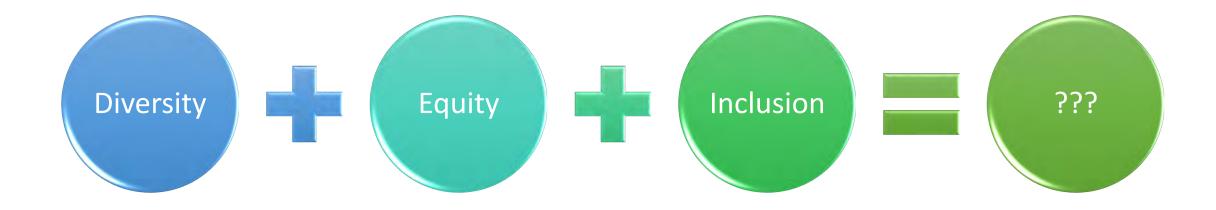
WE ARE ALL LEARNING AND WE ARE ALL TEACHING EACH OTHER WE WILL SPEAK UP IF WE HAVE QUESTIONS OR NEED CLARIFICATION ABOUT THE TERMINOLOGY WE WILL ENGAGE IN THE SESSION AS BEST WE CAN WE WILL LISTEN AND RESPOND RESPECTFULLY TO THE PRESENTERS REGARDLESS OF WHETHER WE UNDERSTAND OR AGREE WITH THE CONTENT OF THEIR PRESENTATION

## Some Heavy Lifting?

Describe	<ul> <li>Describe the impact of systemic racism on healthcare systems and care delivery</li> </ul>
Review	<ul> <li>Review the impact of microaggressions and unconscious bias on care delivery in PALTC</li> </ul>
Explain	<ul> <li>Explain how inequality and racial equity impact staff across the PALTC continuum</li> </ul>
Discuss	<ul> <li>Discuss strategies that we as providers can implement to promote equity and address racial disparities in PALTC</li> </ul>

## What Can We Do?

## What's Missing in the DEI equation?

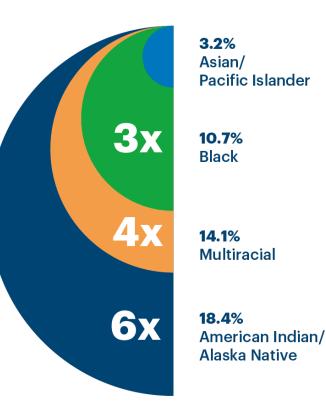


#### Racial Disparities plagued Healthcare Before COVID

#### Persistent disparities in race and ethnicity of those with chronic disease grew even larger in 2017–2019.

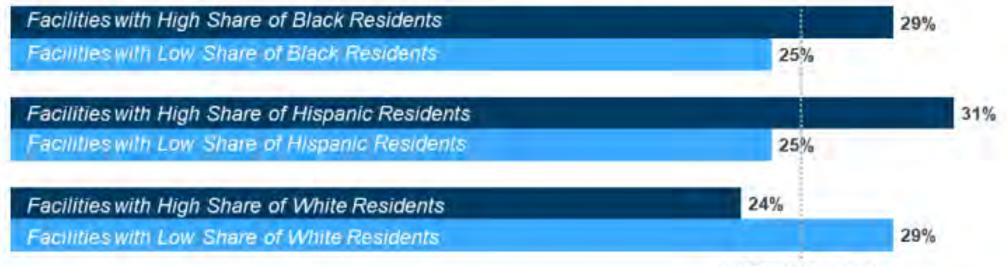
Compared to Asian/Pacific Islander adults (3.2%), the percentage of adults with multiple chronic conditions was 6x higher for American Indian/Alaska Native adults (18.4%), 4x higher for Multiracial adults (14.1%), and 3x higher for Black adults (10.7%).

Source: CDC, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System



#### Coronavirus Infection Outbreaks Were More Severe in Nursing Homes With A Relatively Large Share of Black or Hispanic Residents

Confirmed/Suspected Coronavirus Cases As A Share of Nursing Home Beds (as of October 11, 2020):



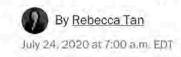
#### All Facilities: 26%

NOTES: Includes 11,296 nursing homes with at least one coronavirus case and where resident cases were not > total number of beds. High share of Black residents or Hispanic residents refers to 20% or more. High share of White residents is 80% or more. Facilities may fall into more than one of These groups.

SOURCE: KFF analysis of Shaping Long Term Care in America Project at Brown University funded in part by the National Institute on Aging (1P01AG027296), CMS COVID-19 Nursing Home Data (as of October 11, 2020)

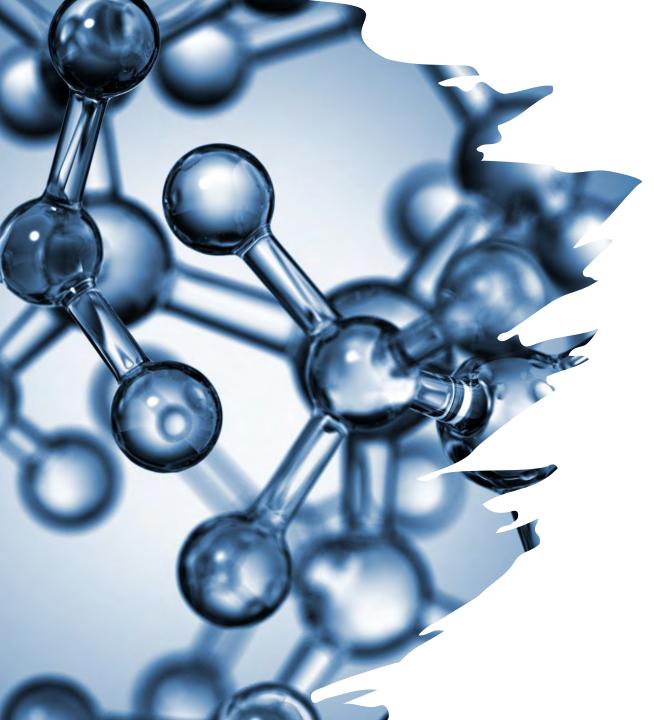


### In Baltimore, a struggling, black-owned nursing home keeps covid-19 at bay





LOCAL



## How should we address Racial Disparities?

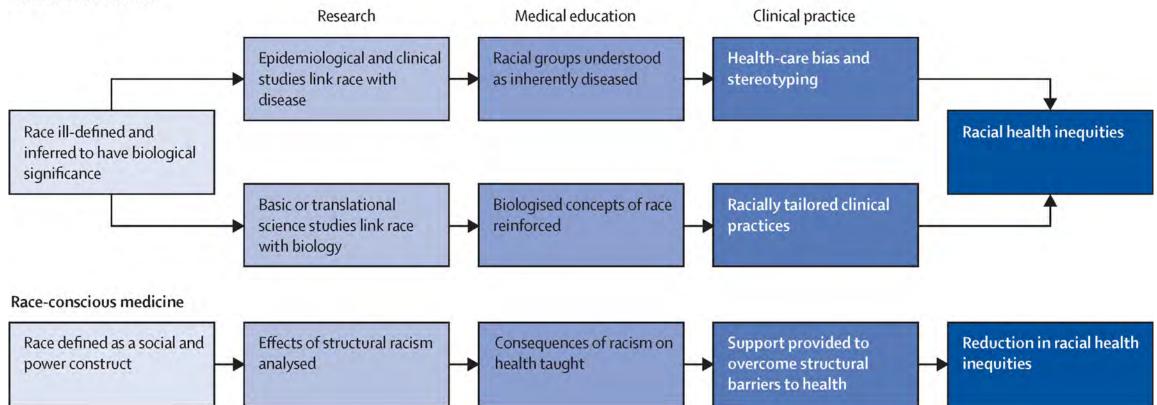
## Accept Race & Ethnicity as social constructs

Target

Target Social Determinants of Health

Create Create a Culture of Trust

Race-based medicine



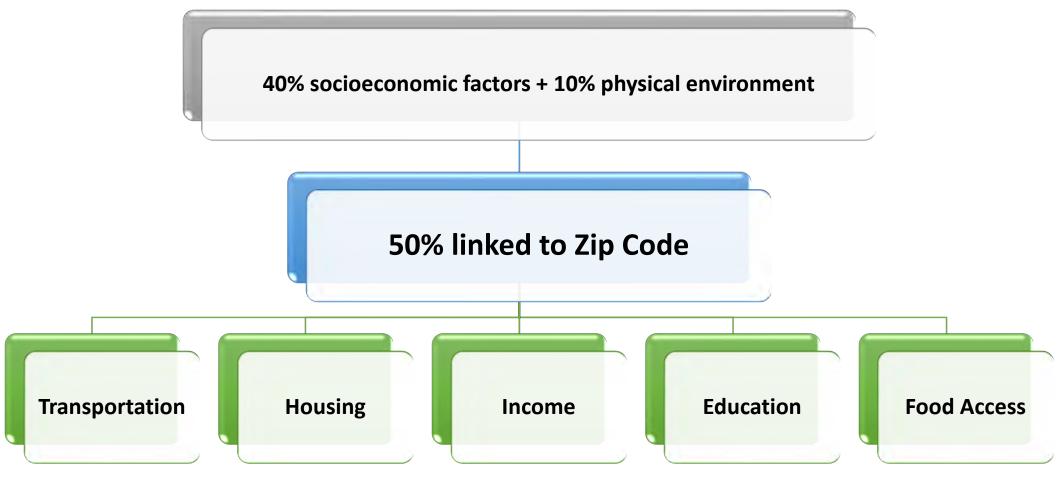
McPhil et. al. Lancet., October 2020

#### Health Disparities are Driven by Social and Economic Inequities

Economic Stability	Neighborhood and Physical Environment	Education	Food	Community, Safety, & Social Context	Health Care System		
Racism and Discrimination							
Employment Income Expenses Debt Medical bills Support	Housing Transportation Parks Playgrounds Walkability Zip code/ geography	Literacy Language Early childhood education Vocational training Higher education	Food security Access to healthy options	Social integration Support systems Community engagement Stress Exposure to violence/trauma Policing/justice policy	Health coverage Provider & pharmacy availability Access to linguistically and culturally appropriate & respectful care Quality of care		
Мо	rtality, Morbidity, Life Exp		Well-Being: Expenditures, Healt	h Status, Functional Limi	itations KFI		

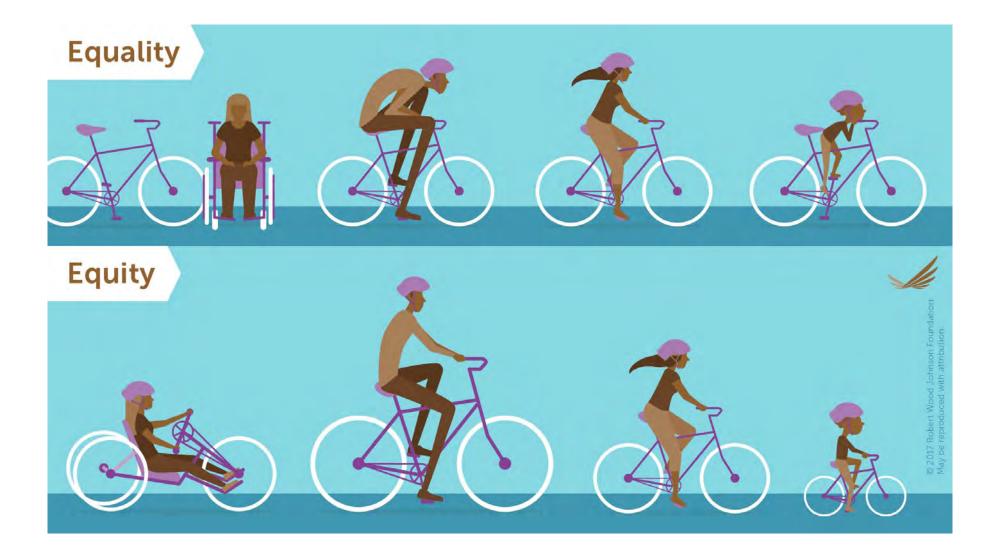
https://www.kff.org/racial-equity-and-health-policy/issue-brief/disparities-in-health-and-health-care-5-key-question-and-answers/

#### What your Zip Code can tell us...



Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. Social Determinants of Health. Healthy People 2030. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Social Determinants of Health - Healthy People 2030 | health.gov

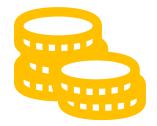
## Equality vs. Equity



### Staffing Challenges







Wages, pay inequities

Staffing shortages

Lack of Value

#### Understanding Intersectionality

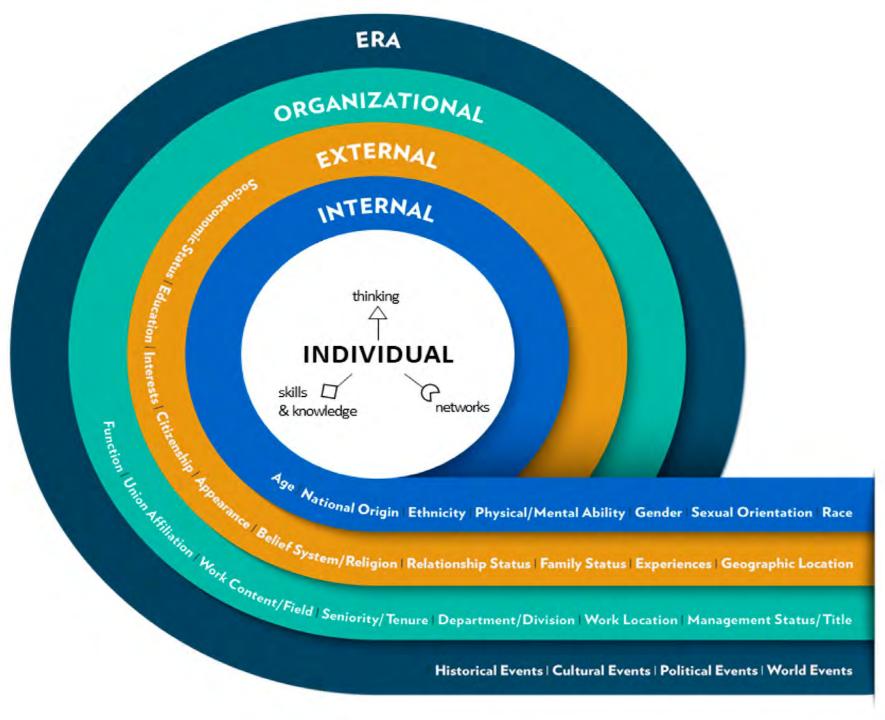
#### **Racial identity**

Disability

Sexuality

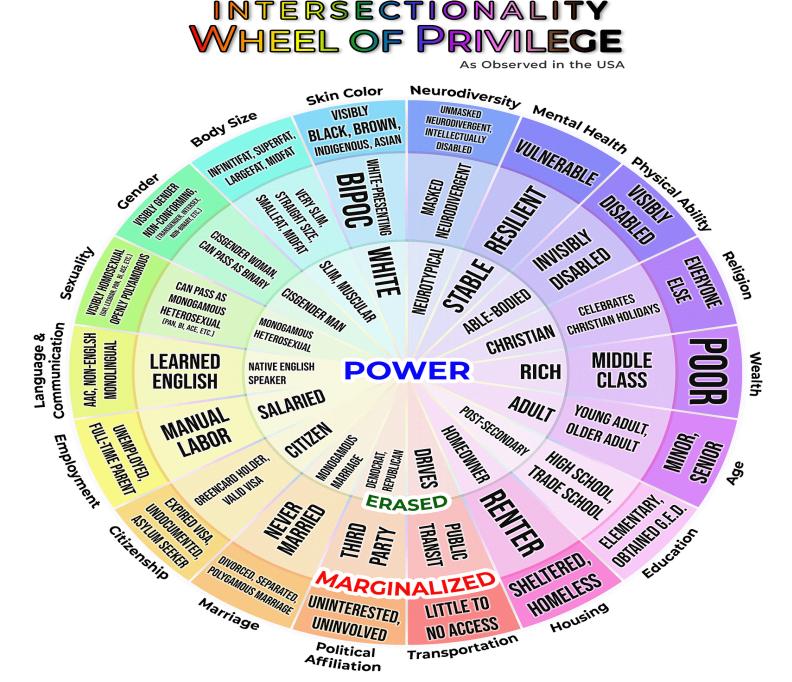
Nationality

Gender



#### Why does Intersectionality Matter?

## What's Your Lived Experience?



Adapted from Sylvia Duckworth, Canadian Council for Refugees, and Olena Hankivsky, PhD



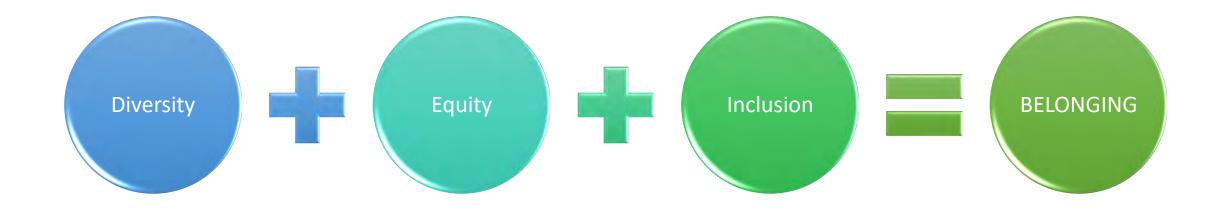
TODAY

#### Florida reporter saves nurse trapped in car during Hurricane Ian

Tony Atkins came to the rescue after a woman found herself stuck in flood waters on her way to work.



## The Missing Part of The Equation....



#### Diversity

Welcoming the dimensions of diversitybackgrounds, identities, experiences and talents-with a focus on intersectionality and traditionally marginalized communitites

Addressing historical and systematic barriers, ensuring accountability

#### Equity

Recognizing that each person on your team comes from different circumstances, and enabling access to the same opportunities for all team members Belonging

The experience of all team members being seen, known, and valued by their colleagues and leaders, so that they feel comfortable bringing their whole self to their work, and able to do their best work

Proactively inviting everyone to contribute and participate, being an ally Nurturing a culture that enables diversity to thrive

#### Inclusion

Ensuring that all employees feel psychologically safe at work and that each person is heard, supported, and respected for the unique background, experience, and perspectives they bring

## What Will You Do?

## Questions?



# Thank you for your time!

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